# **Temperature Sensor**

Featuring LoRaWAN®
ATS201

User Guide

#### **Safety Precautions**

Manufacturer will not shoulder responsibility for any loss or damage resulting from not following the instructions of this operating guide.

- The device must not be disassembled or remodeled in any way.
- To ensure the security of your device, please change the device password during the initial configuration. The default password is 123456.
  - The device is not intended to be used as a reference sensor, and manufacturer will not be responsibility for any damage which may result from inaccurate readings.
- Do not place the device close to objects with naked flames.
- ❖ Do not place the device where the temperature is below/above the operating range.
- Make sure electronic components do not drop out of the enclosure while opening.
- When installing the battery, please install it accurately, and do not install the inverse or wrong model.
- The device must never be subjected to shocks or impacts.

#### **Declaration of Conformity**

ATS201 conforms with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of the CE, FCC, and RoHS.









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# **Revision History**

Date	Doc Version	Description			
May 30, 2024	V1.0	Initial version			
Aug 17, 2024	V1.1	Add DS18B20 probe ID report and enquiry			
Aug 17, 2024	V 1. I	command.			

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#### 1. Product Introduction

#### 1.1 Overview

ATS201 is a compact temperature sensor. It is equipped with high-precision sensors and an IP67 waterproof design, making it applicable for accurate temperature data detection in various harsh environments. With the low power consumption technology, ATS201 can maintain a long operational life with its internal battery. Combining with LoRaWAN® gateway and IoT Cloud solution, users can manage all sensor data remotely and visually.

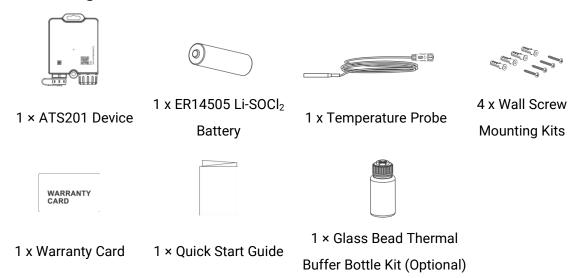
ATS201 is widely used for temperature monitoring applications like food processing, cold chain storage of food or medicine, etc.

#### 1.2 Features

- Provide highly accurate and stable DS18B20 temperature sensor probe with high-resolution.
- Temperature probe is detachable for self-calibration.
- IP67 waterproof with specialized battery compartment design, making it suitable for harsh environment.
- Flexible design for various mounting options.
- Store up to 2800 historical records locally and support retransmission to prevent data loss.
- Equipped with NFC and Type-C USB for quick and easy configuration.
- Function effectively with standard LoRaWAN® gateways and network servers.
- Compatible with IoT Cloud.

#### 2. Hardware Introduction

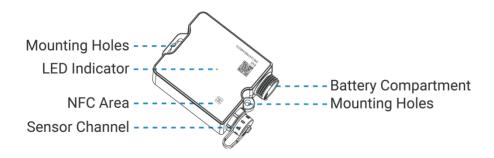
# 2.1 Packing List



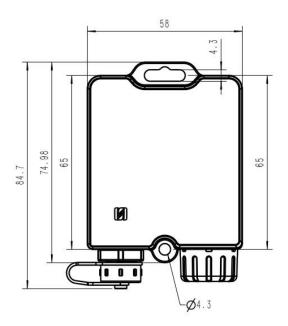


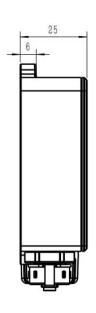
If any of the above items is missing or damaged, please contact your sales representative.

#### 2.2 Hardware Overview



# 2.3 Dimensions (mm)

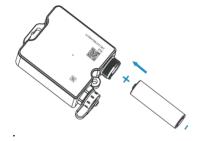




# 3. Battery Installation

Note: The temperature probe should be installed before the battery is inserted.

Insert the battery and tighten the battery compartment cover. The device will turn on automatically and the LED indicator will turn on for 3s.





# 4. Operation Guide

# 4.1 NFC Configuration

- 1. Download and install "ToolBox" App on an NFC-supported smart phone.
- 2. Open "ToolBox" App and attach the NFC area of the smart phone to the device. Click "NFC Read" to read the device and click "Write" to configure the device settings. It's suggested to change the default password for security reasons. (Default password: 123456).

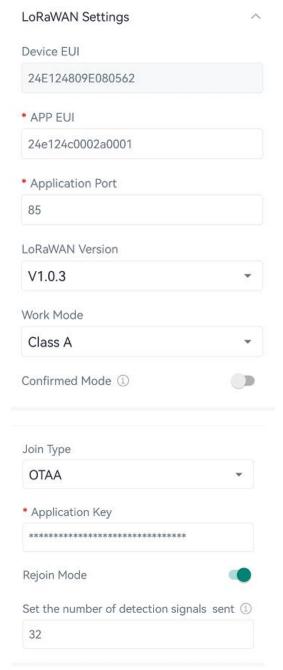


#### Note:

- 1) Ensure the location of the smartphone NFC area and it's recommended to take off the phone case.
- 2) If the smartphone fails to read/write configurations via NFC, move it away and try again later.

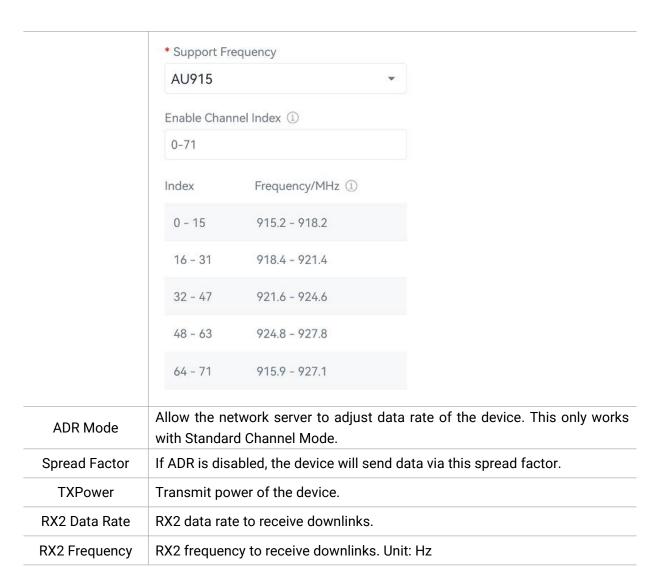
# 4.2 LoRaWAN Settings

Go to **Device > Settings > LoRaWAN**<sup>®</sup> **Settings** of ToolBox App to configure AppEUI, Join Type, Application Key and other information. You can also keep all settings by default.



Parameters	Description
Device EUI	The device's unique ID that can be found on the label.
App EUI	The default App EUI is 24E124C0002A0001.
Application Port	The port used for sending and receiving data, the default port is 85.
LoRaWAN Version	V1.0.2 and V1.0.3 are available.
Work Mode	It is fixed as Class A.
Confirmed Mode	If the device does not receive an ACK packet from the network server, it will resend data once.

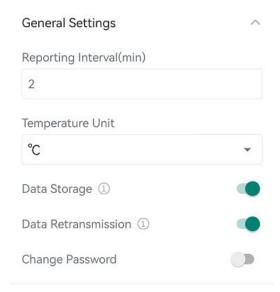
Join Type	OTAA and ABP modes are available.
Application Key	Appkey for OTAA mode, the default is:
	5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823.
	Reporting interval ≤ 35 mins: the device will send a specific number of
	LinkCheckReq MAC packets to the network server every reporting interval or
	every double reporting interval to validate connectivity; If there is no
	response, the device will re-join the network.
Rejoin Mode	Reporting interval > 35 mins: the device will send a specific number of
	LinkCheckReq MAC packets to the network server every reporting interval to
	validate connectivity; If there is no response, the device will re-join the
	network.
	Note: Only OTAA mode supports rejoin mode.
Set the number	When rejoin mode is enabled, set the number of LinkCheckReq packets will
of packets sent	be sent.  Note: The actual sending number is Set the number of packet sent + 1.
Device Address	
	DevAddr for ABP mode, default is the 5th to 12th digits of SN.
Network Session Key	Nwkskey for ABP mode, default is 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823.
Application Session Key	Appskey for ABP mode, default is 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823.
Supported	Select supported frequency and select channels to send uplinks.
Frequency	Note: Make sure the channels match the LoRaWAN® gateway.
	If frequency is set to CN470, AU915 or US915, you can enter the index of the
	channel you wish to enable in the input box, and separate them separated with commas.
	Examples:
Channel Index	1, 40: Enabling Channel 1 and Channel 40
onalmer maex	1-40: Enabling Channel 1 to Channel 40
	1-40, 60: Enabling Channel 1 to Channel 40 and Channel 60
	All: Enabling all channels
	Null: Indicates that all channels are disabled



#### Note:

- 1) Please contact sales for the device EUI list if there are many units.
- 2) Please contact sales if you need random App keys before purchase.
- 3) Select OTAA mode if you use IoT Cloud to manage devices.

# 4.3 Basic Settings

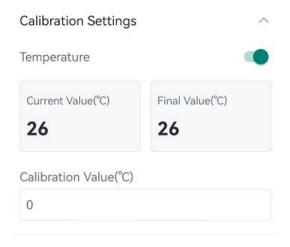


Parameters	Description
Reporting Interval	Reporting interval of transmitting data to the network server. Range:
Reporting interval	1~1440min; Default: 10min
	Change the temperature unit displayed on the ToolBox.
Temperature Unit	Note:
	1) The temperature reported by the device is mainly the value of °C.
	2) After changing the temperature unit, it is necessary to modify the
	value of relevant threshold settings.
<u>Data Storage</u>	Start or stop reporting data storage locally.
<u>Data Retransmission</u>	Start or stop data retransmission.
Change Password	Change the password for ToolBox app to write this device.

# 4.4 Advanced Settings

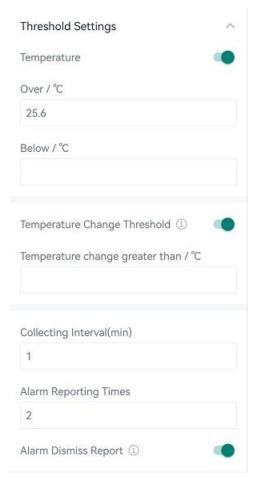
## 4.4.1 Calibration Settings

ToolBox supports temperature calibration. Type the calibration value and save, the device will add the calibration to raw value, then display and report the final value.



## 4.4.2 Threshold Settings

ATS201 can set temperature threshold alarms, temperature change alarms and so on. Enable the threshold settings and enter the threshold. ATS201 sensor will upload the current data instantly when the alarm is triggered. Note that when you change the temperature unit, please re-configure the threshold.



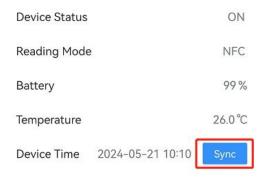
Parameters	Description
Temperature Threshold	When the temperature is over or below the threshold value, the device will report an alarm packet.
Temperature change greater than	When this function is enabled, the device will report an alarm packet when the absolute value of the difference between the two collected values exceeds the set threshold.
Collecting Interval	Set the interval of collecting data and reporting alarm, the default interval is 1min.
Alarm Reporting Times	Set the times of alarm report, the default is 1 time.
Alarm Dismiss Report	After it is enabled, when the collected value changes from exceeding the threshold range to not exceeding the threshold range, an alarm dismiss packet will be reported.

#### 4.4.3 Data Storage

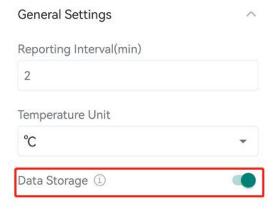
ATS201 sensor supports storing more than 2800 data records locally and exporting data via ToolBox App. The device will record the data according to the reporting interval even not joining to network.

Here are the steps for storage:

1. Ensure the device time is correct, click **Sync** to sync the time.



2. Enable **Data Storage** feature.



3. Click **Export Historical Data**, then select the data period and click **Confirm** to export data. The maximum export data period on ToolBox App is 14 days.



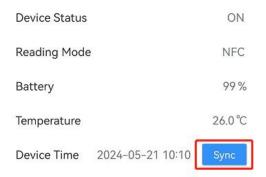
#### 4.4.4 Data Retransmission

ATS201 sensor supports data retransmission to ensure the network server can get all data even if the network is down for some time. There are two ways to get the lost data:

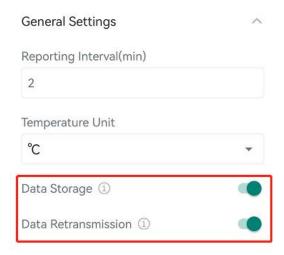
- Network server sends downlink commands to enquire the historical data for specifying time range, refer to section <u>Historical Data Enquiry</u>.
- When the network is down if no response from LinkCheckReq MAC packets for a period of time, the device will record the network disconnected time and re-transmit the lost data after the device re-connects the network.

Here are the steps for retransmission:

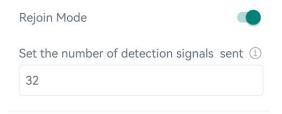
1. Ensure the device time is correct, please click **Sync** to sync the time.



2. Enable **Data Storage** and **Data Retransmission** feature.



3. Go to **Device > Setting > LoRaWAN Settings** to enable rejoin mode and set the number of packets sent. For example, the device will send LinkCheckReq MAC packets to the network server regularly to check any network disconnection; if there is no response for 32+1 times, the join status will change to de-activated and the device will record a data lost time point (the time it reconnected to the network).



4. After the network connection is restored, the device will send the lost data from the point in time when the data was lost according to the data retransmission interval (600s by default).

#### Note:

- 1) If the device is rebooted or re-powered when data retransmission is not completed, the interrupted retransmission data will be retransmitted first after the network is reconnected to the network, and then the newly triggered retransmission data will be transmitted.
- 2) If the network is disconnected again during data retransmission, it will only send the latest disconnection data.
- 3) The retransmission data format is started with "20ce", please refer to section <u>Historical Data Enquiry</u>.
- 4) Data retransmission will increase the uplinks and shorten the battery life.

#### 4.5 Maintenance

#### 4.5.1 Upgrade

1. Download firmware from website to your smartphone.

2. Click Browse to import firmware, and click Upgrade to upgrade the device.

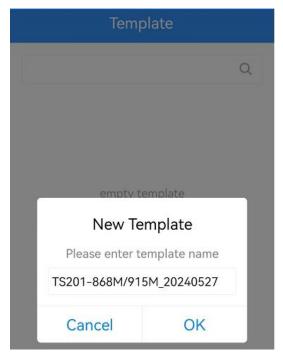
Note: Operation on ToolBox is not supported during a firmware upgrade.



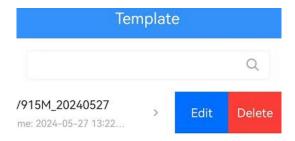
#### **4.5.2 Backup**

ATS201 supports configuring backup setting for easy and quick device configuration in bulk. Backup is allowed only for devices with the same model and LoRaWAN® frequency band.

- 1. Go to **Template** page on the App and save the current settings as a template. You can also edit the template file.
- 2. Select one template file saved in the smartphone and click **Write**, then attach the smartphone to another device to write the configuration.

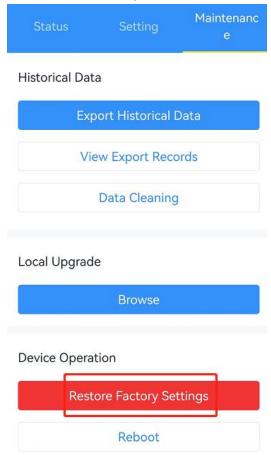


**Note:** Slide the template item left to edit or delete the template. Click the template to edit the configurations.



#### 4.5.3 Reset to Factory Default

Go to **Device** > **Maintenance** to click **Restore Factory Settings** button, then attach the smartphone with NFC area to the device to complete the reset.



**Note:** Reset operation will not clean the stored data, please click Data Cleaning or Clear button to clear data if necessary.

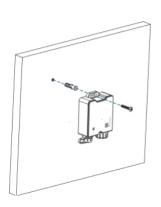


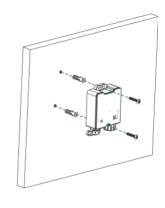
## 5. Installation

#### 5.1 Device Installation

## Wall Screw Mounting:

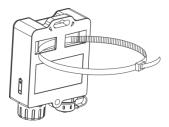
- 1. Fix the wall plugs to a flat surface according to the device mounting holes, then secure the device to the wall plugs using screws.
- 2. Cover the screws with cover caps.





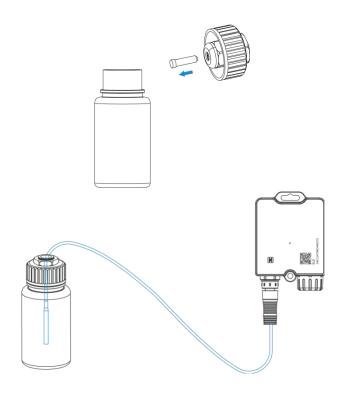
#### Cable-tie Mounting:

Pass a cable tie through the gap behind the device and wrap it to the pole.



#### 5.2 Thermal Buffer Bottle

It is necessary to unplug the stopper inside the bottle cap, then restore the cap and insert the temperature probe into the bottle. When using, it can be placed to places like freezers and refrigerators to ensure more accurate temperature measurement.



# 6. Communication Protocol

All data are based on the following format (HEX), the Data field should follow little-endian:

Channel1	Type1	Data1	Channel2	Type2	Data2	Channel 3	
1 Byte	1 Byte	N Bytes	1 Byte	1 Byte	M Bytes	1 Byte	

For decoder examples please find files on <a href="https://github.com/Milesight-IoT/SensorDecoders">https://github.com/Milesight-IoT/SensorDecoders</a>.

## 6.1 Basic Information

ATS201reports basic information about the sensor every time it joins the network.

Channel	Туре	Byte	Value
	0b (Power On)	1	ff
	01 (Protocol Version)	1	11 => V1.1
	ff (TSL Version) 2 fe (Reset Report) 1	2	0101 => V1.1
		1	ff, report after reset to factory default
ff	16 (Device SN)	8	16 digits
	09 (Hardware Version)	2	0110 => V1.1
	0a (Firmware Version)	2	0101 => V1.1
	Of (Device Type)	1	00: Class A
	a0(Temperature Probe ID)	9	DS18B20 Probe ID

#### **Example:**

ff0bff ff0101 ffff0101 fffeff ff166809e08056200001 ff090100 ff0a0102 ff0f00 ffa0112883c2b50f000043						
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value	
ff	0b (Power On)	ff (Reserved)	ff	01 (Protocol Version)	01 (V1)	
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value	
ff	ff (TSL Version)	0100 (V1.0)	ff	fe (Reset Report)	ff	
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value	
ff	16 (Device SN)	6809e08056 200001	ff	09 (Hardware Version)	0100 (V1.0)	
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value	
ff	0a (Firmware Version)	0101 (V1.1)	ff	0f (Device Type)	00 (Class A)	
Channel	Туре	Value				
ff	a0 (Temperature Probe ID)	11284fa8b5 0f00000d				

# 6.2 Sensor Data

Channel	Туре	Byte	Description
01	75(Battery Level)	1	UINT8, Unit: %, [1-100]
03	67(Temperature)	2	INT16*0.1, Unit: °C
p3	67(Abnormal Report)	1	00 - Abnormal collection report 01-Temperature overrange report
83	67(Temperature Threshold Alarm)	3	<ul> <li>Byte 1-2: Temperature,</li> <li>INT16*0.1, Unit: °C</li> <li>Byte 3: Alarm Status, 00 -Alarm dismiss, 01 -Alarm</li> </ul>
93	67(Temperature_change Threshold)	5	<ul> <li>Byte 1-2: Temperature, INT16*0.1, Unit: °C</li> <li>Byte 3-4:Temperature_change, INT16*0.1, Unit: °C</li> <li>Byte 5: 02</li> </ul>
ff	a0(Temperature Probe ID)	9	<ul> <li>Byte 1: 11</li> <li>Byte 2-9: DS18B20 Probe ID</li> <li>Note:</li> </ul>

	11FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
	acquisition failure.

#### Example:

#### 1. Periodic Packet

017564 03671101						
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value	
01	75 (Battery)	64 => 100%	03	67 (Temperature )	1101 => 0111 =>273*0.1 =27.3°C	

#### 2. Abnormal Report Packet

b367 01		
Channel Type		Value
b3	67	01 => Temperature overrange
DS	(Abnormal Report)	01 -> Temperature overrange

#### 3. Temperature Threshold Alarm Packet

8367 340101		
Channel Type Value		
00	67	34 01 => 01 34 => 308*0.1 = 30.8°C
83	(Temperature)	01 => Temperature Threshold Alarm

#### 4. Temperature\_change Alarm Packet

93d7 fa00 0700 02		
Channel Type Value		
		Temperature: fa 00 => 00 fa => 250*0.1= 25°C
93	67	Temperature_change: 07 00 => 00 07 => 7*0.1=0.7°C
		02 => Temperature_change Alarm

5. Temperature Probe ID: report once when the probe is removed or changed.

ffa0 11 284fa8b50f0000d		
Channel	Туре	Value
ff	a0	284fa8b50f00000d = DS18B20 Probe ID

# **6.3 Downlink Commands**

ATS201 supports downlink commands to configure the device. The application port is 85 by default.

	_		
Channel	Туре	Byte	Description

	10 (Reboot)	1	ff
	8e (Reporting Interval)	3	<ul><li>Byte 1: 00</li><li>Byte 2-3: reporting interval,</li><li>INT16, Unit: min</li></ul>
	02 (Collecting Interval)	2	Unit: s
ff	f2(Alarm Reporting Times)	2	range: 1~1000
"	f5(Alarm Dismiss Report)	1	01-enable; 00-disable
	68 (Data Storage)	1	01-enable; 00-disable
	ea(Temperature Calibration)	3	<ul> <li>Byte 1: 80-enable; 00-disable</li> <li>Byte 2-3: calibration value,</li> <li>INT16*0.1, Unit: °C</li> </ul>
	0b(Threshold Alarm)	7	<ul> <li>Byte 1: 01</li> <li>Byte 2: 01 - below; 02 - over; 03 - within; 04 - below or over</li> <li>Byte 3-4: Max. Temperature, INT16*0.1, Unit: °C</li> <li>Byte 5-6: Min. Temperature, INT16*0.1, Unit: °C</li> <li>Byte 7: 01-enable; 00-disable</li> </ul>
f9	0c(Temperature_change Alarm)	4	<ul> <li>Byte 1: 02</li> <li>Byte 2-3: INT16*0.1, Unit: °C, range: 0.1 ~ 100°C</li> <li>Byte 4: 01-enable; 00-disable</li> </ul>
	0d (Data Retransmission)	3	<ul> <li>Byte 1: 01-enable; 00-disable</li> <li>Byte 2-3: interval time, Unit:s,</li> <li>Range: 30~1200s (600s by default)</li> </ul>
	31(Enquiry Temperature Probe ID)	1	00
	32(ACK Packet Resend Times)	3	<ul> <li>Byte 1-2: ffa0</li> <li>Byte 3: Resend Times,</li> <li>Range:0 ~ 10, Default: 1</li> <li>Note: If a periodic packet is</li> </ul>

combined with a probe ID packet,
the ACK packet resend times will
be determined according to this
downlink command; however, if a
periodic packet is not combined
with a probe ID packet, the ACK
packet will be resent only once.

## Example:

1. Set reporting interval as 5 minutes.

ff8e 00 0500			
Channel Type Value			
ff	On (Cat Day arting Interval)	00 => Reserved	
11	8e (Set Reporting Interval)	05 00 => 00 05 = 5 minutes	

2. Set the calibration.

ffea 80 6400			
Channel Type Value			
ff	aa (Cat Oalibratian)	80 => enable temperature calibration	
11	ea (Set Calibration)	6400 => 00 64 => 100*0.1 = 10°C	

3. Set a temperature threshold alarm as above 37°C.

f90b 01 02 7201 0000 01			
Channel Type Value			
f9		01 => set threshold alarm	
	0b (Set Threshold	02 => above	
	Alarm)	72 01=> 01 72 => 370*0.1=37°C	
		01 => enable threshold alarm	

4. Set data retransmission as 100s.

f90d 01 6400			
Channel Type Value			
f9	0d (Set Data	01 => enable Data Retransmission	
19	Retransmission)	6400 => 00 64 => 100s	

5. Get Temperature Probe ID.

f931 00		
Channel	Туре	Value
f9	31 (Get Temperature Probe ID)	00 => Get DS18B20 Probe ID

# **6.4 Historical Data Enquiry**

ATS201 supports sending downlink commands to enquire historical data for specified time point or within a certain time range. Before utilizing this feature, it is import to make sure the device time is correct and data storage feature was enable to store the data.

## **Command format:**

Channel	Туре		Description	
	6b (Enquire data in time point)	4	unix timestamp	
fd	6c (Enquire data in time range)	8	Byte 1-4: Start time, unix	
			timestamp	
			Byte 5-8: End time, unix	
			timestamp	
	6d (Stop query data report)	1	ff	
f9	0e(Report Interval)	2	Unit: s, range: 30~1200s (60s by	
			default)	

# **Reply format:**

Channel	Туре	Byte	Description	
fc	6b/6c	1	00: data enquiry success;	
			01: time point or time range invalid;	
			02: no data in this time or time range.	
	ce (Historical Data)	7	Byte 1-4: Data time stamp	
			Byte 5:	
			➤ Bit3~Bit0:	
			0001: Periodic report	
			0010: Alarm report	
20			0011: Alarm dismiss report	
			➤ Bit7~Bit4:	
			0000:Normal	
			0001: Collection abnormal	
			0010: Overrange report	
			Byte 6-7: Data	

#### Note:

- 1. The device only uploads no more than 300 data records per range jnquiry.
- 2. When enquiring about the data in time point, it will upload the data that is the closest to the search point within the reporting interval range. For example, if the device's reporting interval is 10 minutes and users send a command to search for 17:00's data, if the device finds there is data stored in 17:00, it will upload these data. If not, it will search for data between 16:50 to 17:10 and upload the data which is the closest to 17:00.

#### Example:

1. Enquire historical data between 2024/5/15 10:20:22 to 2024-5-20 10:20:22.

fd6c e61b4466 66b34a66			
Channel	Туре	Value	
fd	6c (Enquire data in time range)	Start time: e61b4466 => 66441be6 = 1715739622s =2024/5/15 10:20:22	
		End time: 66b34a66 => 664ab366 = 1716171622s =2024-5-20 10:20:22	

#### Reply:

fc6c00		
Channel	Туре	Value
fc	6c (Enquire data in time range)	00: data enquiry success

20ce e81b4466 01 0a01					
Channel	Туре	Time Stamp	Value		
	ce	e81b4466 => 6644b1e8 =	01 => 0000 0001 = Normal +Periodic Report		
20	(Historic	1715778024s	0a01 => 01 0a => 266*0.1=26.6°C		
	al Data)	= 2024-5-15 21:00:24	0a01 -> 01 0a -> 200 0.1-20.0 C		

-----END-----